

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
MARSHALL DIVISION**

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UNILOC USA, INC. and	§	
UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.,	§	Civil Action No. 2:16-cv-644
	§	
Plaintiffs,	§	
	§	
v.	§	PATENT CASE
	§	
VOXERNET LLC,	§	
	§	
Defendant.	§	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
	§	

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**ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

Plaintiffs, Uniloc USA, Inc. and Uniloc Luxembourg, S.A. (together “Uniloc”), as and for their complaint against defendant, VoxerNet LLC (“VoxerNet”), allege as follows:

**THE PARTIES**

1. Uniloc USA, Inc. (“Uniloc USA”) is a Texas corporation having a principal place of business at Legacy Town Center I, Suite 380, 7160 Dallas Parkway, Plano Texas 75024. Uniloc also maintains a place of business at 102 N. College, Suite 603, Tyler, Texas 75702.

2. Uniloc Luxembourg S.A. (“Uniloc Luxembourg”) is a Luxembourg public limited liability company having a principal place of business at 15, Rue Edward Steichen, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, L-2540, Luxembourg (R.C.S. Luxembourg B159161).

3. Uniloc Luxembourg owns a number of patents in the field of text/voice instant messaging.

4. Upon information and belief, VoxerNet is a Delaware limited liability company having a principal place of business in San Francisco, California and offers its products and/or

services, including those accused herein of infringement, to customers and/or potential customers located in Texas and in the judicial Eastern District of Texas. VoxerNet may be served with process through its registered agent: The Corporation Trust Company, 1209 Orange St., Wilmington DE, 19801.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

5. Uniloc brings this action for patent infringement under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 271 *et seq.* This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338(a) and 1367.

6. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(b). Upon information and belief, VoxerNet is deemed to reside in this judicial district, has committed acts of infringement in this judicial district, and/or has purposely transacted business involving the accused products in this judicial district, including sales to one or more customers in Texas.

7. VoxerNet is subject to this Court's jurisdiction pursuant to due process and/or the Texas Long Arm Statute due at least to its substantial business in this State and judicial district, including: (A) at least part of its past infringing activities, (B) regularly doing or soliciting business in Texas and/or (C) engaging in persistent conduct and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to customers in Texas.

**COUNT I**  
(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,724,622)

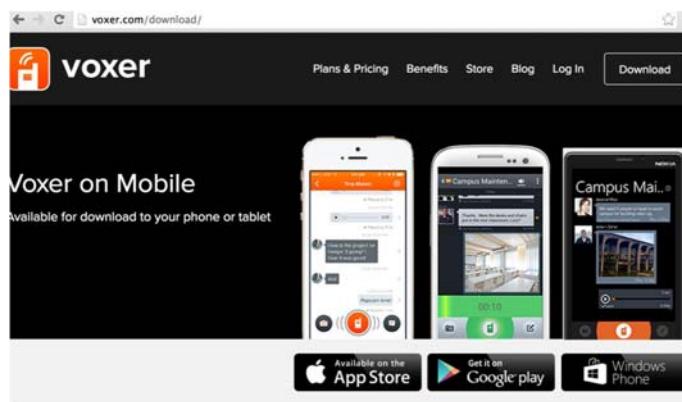
8. Uniloc incorporates paragraphs 1-7 above by reference.

9. Uniloc Luxembourg is the owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patent No. 8,724,622 (“the ’622 Patent”), entitled SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING

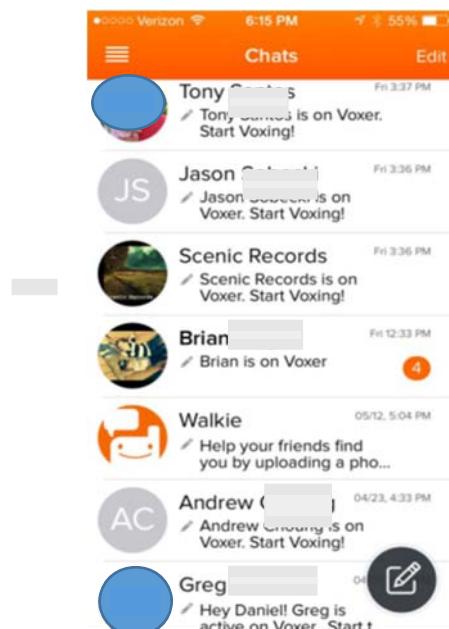
that issued on May 13, 2014. A true and correct copy of the '622 Patent is attached as Exhibit A hereto.

10. Uniloc USA is the exclusive licensee of the '622 Patent with ownership of all substantial rights therein, including the right to grant sublicenses, to exclude others, and to enforce, sue and recover past damages for the infringement thereof.

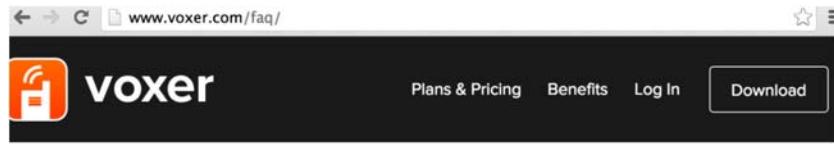
11. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, VoxerNet's Voxer app:



12. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



13. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:

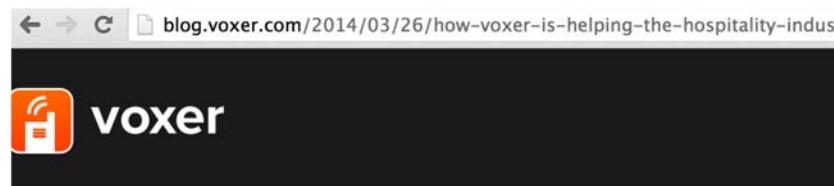


**What is Voxer?**

Voxer is a live messaging application that brings push-to-talk technology to smartphones. Our service features live and recorded voice - if you push the button to talk, you can be heard on the other end as you speak, but everything is also simultaneously recorded so you and the recipient(s) can play back any message later.

Unlike other push-to-talk services and systems, Voxer also has integrated text, photo, and location sharing which can be sent alongside voice messaging. You can talk to individuals or groups - select up to 5 chat participants to communicate with at once (or up to 500 using Voxer Pro).

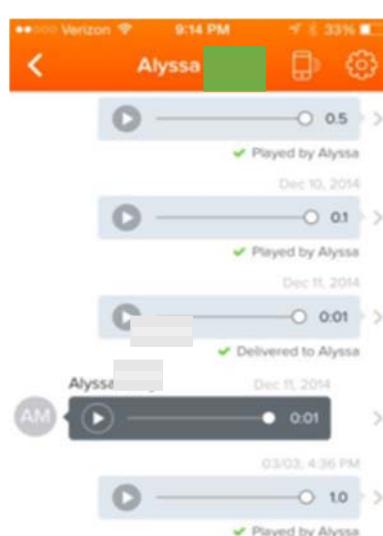
14. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



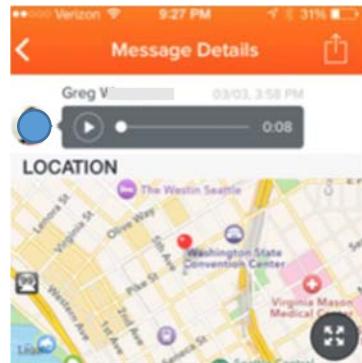
Live When You Need It, Recorded When You Don't

The chief functionality that sets Voxer apart is messaging. Communications sent to co-workers that are unavailable or occupied are automatically recorded for later listening.

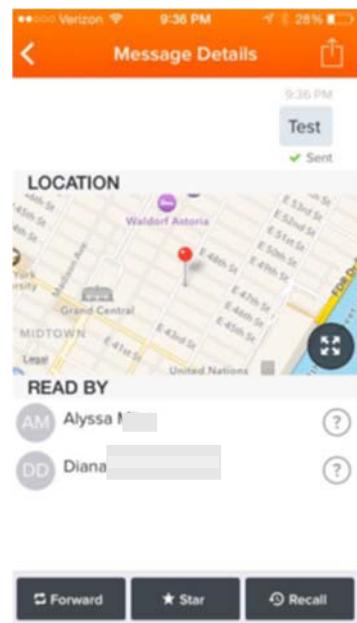
15. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



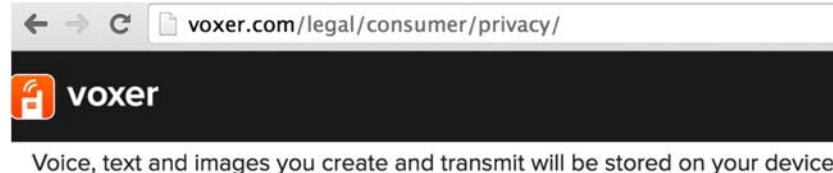
16. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



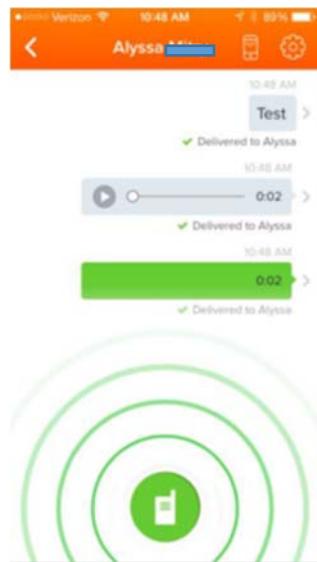
17. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



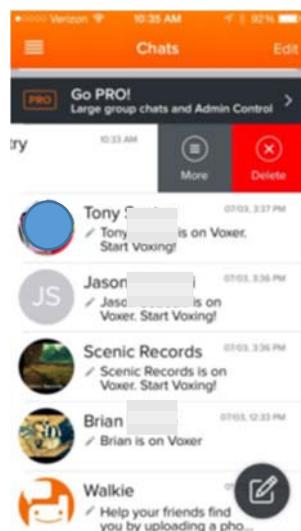
18. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



19. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



20. Upon information and belief, the following describes, at least in part, how VoxerNet's Voxer app works:



21. VoxerNet has directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '622 Patent in this judicial district and elsewhere in Texas, including at least Claims 3, 4, 6-8, 10-11, 12-19, 21-24, 27-33, 35 and 38-39 literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, by or through making, using, importing, offering for sale and/or selling the Voxer app system running iOS, Android and/or WP8 during the pendency of the '622 Patent which software and associated VoxerNet servers perform instant voice messaging over Wi-Fi and the Internet between persons using cellphones and/or other devices capable of instant voice messaging; wherein digitized audio files are transmitted between a plurality of recipients on a packet switched network and a list of one or more currently potential recipients is displayed on the device.

22. In addition, should VoxerNet's Voxer app system be found to not literally infringe the asserted claims of the '622 Patent, the Voxer app system would nevertheless infringe the asserted claims of the '622 Patent. More specifically, the accused Voxer app system performs substantially the same function (instant voice messaging), in substantially the same way (via a digitized audio files in a client/server environment), to yield substantially the same result (delivering voice messages to available intended recipients). VoxerNet would thus be liable for direct infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

23. VoxerNet may have infringed the '622 Patent through other software utilizing the same or reasonably similar functionality, including other versions of its Voxer app system. Uniloc reserves the right to discover and pursue all such additional infringing software/devices.

24. Uniloc has been damaged, reparably and irreparably, by VoxerNet's infringement of the '622 Patent and such damage will continue unless and until VoxerNet is enjoined.

**COUNT II**  
(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,995,433)

25. Uniloc incorporates paragraphs 1-24 above by reference.

26. Uniloc Luxembourg is the owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patent No. 8,995,433 (“the ’433 Patent”), entitled SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING that issued on March 31, 2015. A true and correct copy of the ’433 Patent is attached as Exhibit B hereto.

27. Uniloc USA is the exclusive licensee of the ’433 Patent with ownership of all substantial rights therein, including the right to grant sublicenses, to exclude others, and to enforce, sue and recover past damages for the infringement thereof.

28. VoxerNet has directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the ’433 Patent in this judicial district and elsewhere in Texas, including at least Claims 1-5, 7-12, 14-17, and 25-27 literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, by or through making, using, importing, offering for sale and/or selling the Voxer app system running iOS, Android and/or WP8 during the pendency of the ’433 Patent which software and associated VoxerNet servers perform instant voice messaging over Wi-Fi and the Internet between persons using cellphones and/or other devices capable of instant voice messaging; wherein a list of one or more potential recipients is displayed on the device, the instant messages are temporarily stored using a unique identifier, and a file manager stores, retrieves and/or deletes the messages in response to the users request.

29. In addition, should VoxerNet’s Voxer app system be found to not literally infringe the asserted claims of the ’433 Patent, the accused Voxer app system would nevertheless infringe the asserted claims of the ’433 Patent. More specifically, the accused Voxer app system performs substantially the same function (instant voice messaging), in substantially the same way (identifying potentially available recipients, storing messages using unique identifiers and a

file manager for storing, retrieving and/or deleting the messages), to yield substantially the same result (delivering voice messages to available intended recipients and wherein the messages may be stored, retrieved and/or deleted). VoxerNet would thus be liable for direct infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

30. VoxerNet may have infringed the '433 Patent through other software utilizing the same or reasonably similar functionality, including other versions of its Voxer app system. Uniloc reserves the right to discover and pursue all such additional infringing software/devices.

31. Uniloc has been damaged, reparably and irreparably, by VoxerNet's infringement of the '433 Patent and such damage will continue unless and until VoxerNet is enjoined.

**COUNT III**  
(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,535,890)

32. Uniloc incorporates paragraphs 1-31 above by reference.

33. Uniloc Luxembourg is the owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patent No. 7,535,890 ("the '890 Patent"), entitled SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING that issued on May 19, 2009. A true and correct copy of the '890 Patent is attached as Exhibit C hereto.

34. Uniloc USA is the exclusive licensee of the '890 Patent with ownership of all substantial rights therein, including the right to grant sublicenses, to exclude others, and to enforce, sue and recover past damages for the infringement thereof.

35. VoxerNet has directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '890 Patent in this judicial district and elsewhere in Texas, including at least Claims 1-6, 9, 14, 15, 17-20, 23, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 40-43, 46, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 68, and 69 literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, by or through making, using, importing, offering for sale and/or selling the Voxer app system running iOS, Android and/or

WP8 during the pendency of the '890 Patent which software and associated VoxerNet servers perform instant voice messaging over Wi-Fi and the Internet between persons using cellphones and/or other devices capable of instant voice messaging; wherein the instant messages are temporarily stored if an intended message recipient is unavailable and thereafter delivered once the intended recipient becomes available.

36. In addition, should VoxerNet's Voxer app system be found to not literally infringe the asserted claims of the '890 Patent, the accused Voxer app system would nevertheless infringe the asserted claims of the '890 Patent. More specifically, the accused Voxer app system performs substantially the same function (instant voice messaging), in substantially the same way (via a client/server environment), to yield substantially the same result (delivering voice messages to available intended recipients). VoxerNet would thus be liable for direct infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

37. VoxerNet may have infringed the '890 Patent through other software utilizing the same or reasonably similar functionality, including other versions of its Voxer app system. Uniloc reserves the right to discover and pursue all such additional infringing software/devices.

38. Uniloc has been damaged, reparably and irreparably, by VoxerNet's infringement of the '890 Patent and such damage will continue unless and until VoxerNet is enjoined.

**COUNT IV**  
(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,199,747)

39. Uniloc incorporates paragraphs 1-38 above by reference.

40. Uniloc Luxembourg is the owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patent No. 8,199,747 ("the '747 Patent"), entitled SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING that issued on June 12, 2012. A true and correct copy of the '747 Patent is attached as Exhibit D hereto.

41. Uniloc USA is the exclusive licensee of the '747 Patent with ownership of all substantial rights therein, including the right to grant sublicenses, to exclude others, and to enforce, sue and recover past damages for the infringement thereof.

42. VoxerNet has directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '747 Patent in this judicial district and elsewhere in Texas, including at least Claims 1-3 and 12-14 literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, by or through making, using, importing, offering for sale and/or selling the Voxer app system running iOS, Android and/or WP8 during the pendency of the '747 Patent which software and associated VoxerNet servers perform instant voice messaging over Wi-Fi and the Internet between persons using cellphones and/or other devices capable of instant voice messaging; wherein the instant message audio file is generated and one or more files attached thereto and transmitting the files to available recipients and temporarily storing the message if an intended recipient is unavailable and thereafter delivered once the intend recipient becomes available.

43. In addition, should VoxerNet's Voxer app system be found to not literally infringe the asserted claims of the '747 Patent, the accused Voxer app system would nevertheless infringe the asserted claims of the '747 Patent. More specifically, the accused Voxer app system performs substantially the same function (instant voice messaging), in substantially the same way (recording and transmitting a message to be audibly played by one or more recipients and temporarily storing messages for a recipient who is unavailable), to yield substantially the same result (delivering voice messages with attached file(s) to available intended recipients). VoxerNet would thus be liable for direct infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

44. VoxerNet may have infringed the '747 Patent through other software utilizing the same or reasonably similar functionality, including other versions of its Voxer app system. Uniloc reserves the right to discover and pursue all such additional infringing software/devices.

45. Uniloc has been damaged, reparably and irreparably, by VoxerNet's infringement of the '747 Patent and such damage will continue unless and until VoxerNet is enjoined.

**COUNT V**  
(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,243,723)

46. Uniloc incorporates paragraphs 1-45 above by reference.

47. Uniloc Luxembourg is the owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patent No. 8,243,723 ("the '723 Patent"), entitled SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING that issued on August 14, 2012. A true and correct copy of the '723 Patent is attached as Exhibit E hereto.

48. Uniloc USA is the exclusive licensee of the '723 Patent with ownership of all substantial rights therein, including the right to grant sublicenses, to exclude others, and to enforce, sue and recover past damages for the infringement thereof.

49. VoxerNet has directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '723 Patent in this judicial district and elsewhere in Texas, including at least Claims 1-3 literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, by or through making, using, importing, offering for sale and/or selling the Voxer app system running iOS, Android and/or WP8 during the pendency of the '723 Patent which software and associated VoxerNet servers perform instant voice messaging over Wi-Fi and the Internet between persons using cellphones and/or other devices capable of instant voice messaging; wherein the availability of the recipients' nodes is monitored, recorded and displayed and the instant message(s) are

temporarily stored if an intended message recipient is unavailable and thereafter delivered once the intended recipient becomes available.

50. In addition, should VoxerNet's Voxer app system be found to not literally infringe the asserted claims of the '723 Patent, the accused Voxer app system would nevertheless infringe the asserted claims of the '723 Patent. More specifically, the accused Voxer app performs substantially the same function (instant voice messaging), in substantially the same way (monitoring, recording and displaying recipients' availability), to yield substantially the same result (delivering voice messages to available intended recipients and storing messages for unavailable recipients until they become available). VoxerNet would thus be liable for direct infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

51. VoxerNet may have infringed the '723 Patent through other software utilizing the same or reasonably similar functionality, including other versions of its Voxer app system. Uniloc reserves the right to discover and pursue all such additional infringing software/devices.

52. Uniloc has been damaged, reparably and irreparably, by VoxerNet's infringement of the '723 Patent and such damage will continue unless and until VoxerNet is enjoined.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Uniloc requests that the Court enter judgment against VoxerNet as follows:

- (A) that VoxerNet has infringed the '622 Patent, the '743 Patent, the '890 Patent, the '723 Patent and the '433 Patent;
- (B) awarding Uniloc its damages suffered as a result of VoxerNet's infringement of the '622 Patent, the '743 Patent, the '890 Patent, the '723 Patent and the '433 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284;

- (C) enjoining VoxerNet, its officers, directors, agents, servants, affiliates, employees, divisions, branches, subsidiaries and parents, and all others acting in concert or privity with it from infringing the '622 Patent, the '743 Patent, the '890 Patent, the '723 Patent and the '433 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 283;
- (D) awarding Uniloc its costs, attorneys' fees, expenses and interest, and
- (E) granting Uniloc such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Uniloc hereby demands trial by jury on all issues so triable pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38.

Dated: June 14, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Craig Tadlock  
Craig Tadlock  
Texas State Bar No. 00791766  
Keith Smiley  
Texas State Bar No. 24067869  
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**ATTORNEYS FOR THE PLAINTIFFS**